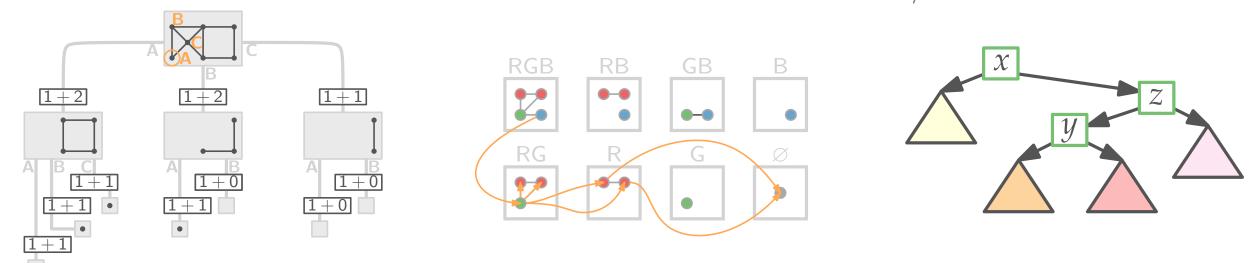


Introduction

Topics, Course Details, Organizational

Johannes Zink · Alexander Wolff · WS22/23



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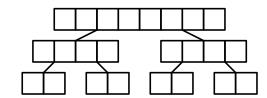
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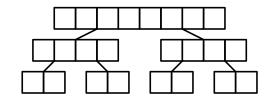
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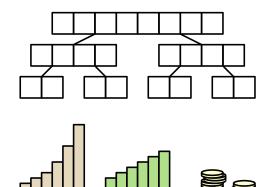
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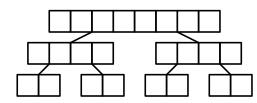
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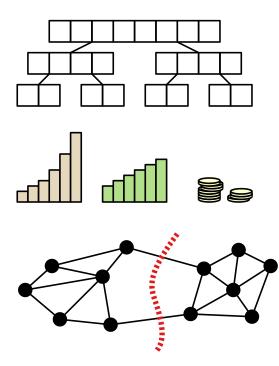
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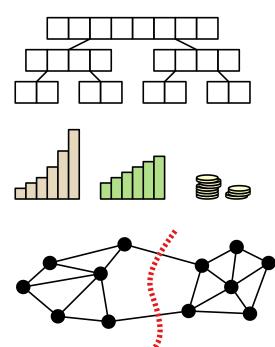
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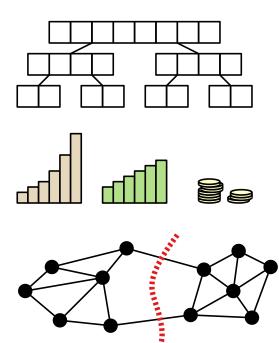
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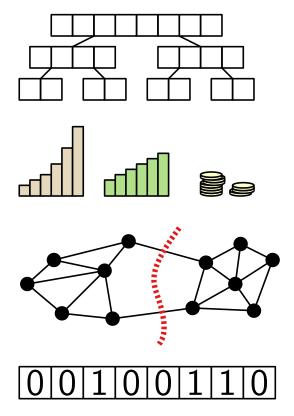
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- Data structures: lists, binary search trees



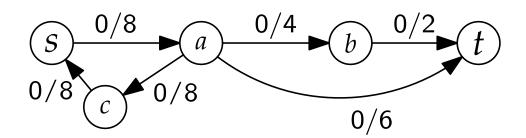
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- Data structures: lists, binary search trees, dictionaries, succinctness, . . .



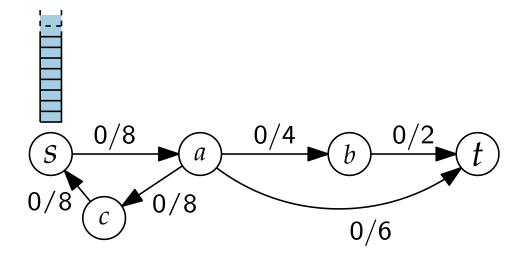
■ Better algorithms for problems you know

- Better algorithms for problems you know
- Maximum flow problem



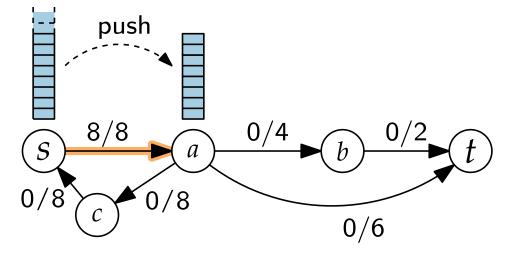
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- Push-Relabel algorithm: $O(|V|^2|E|)$ (or even better)

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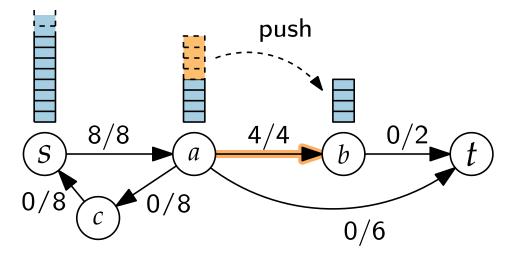
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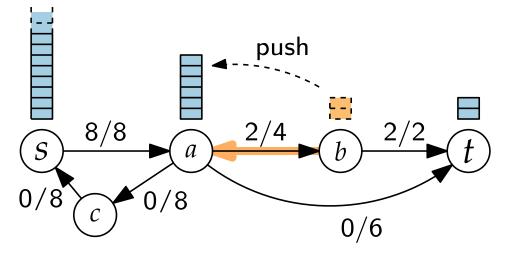
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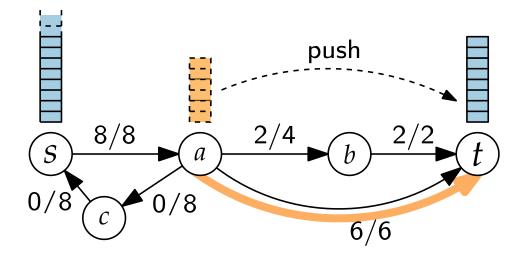
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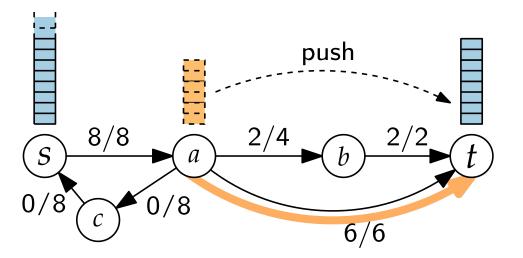
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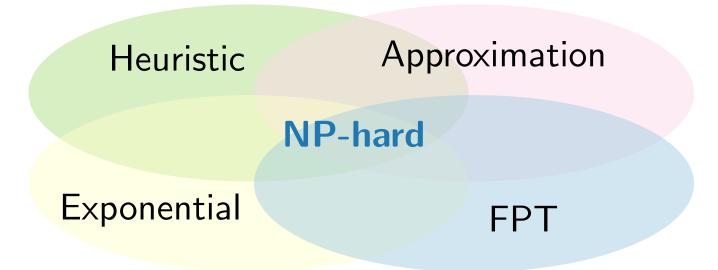
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- Shortest paths in graph with negative edge weights

■ How to deal with NP-hard problems



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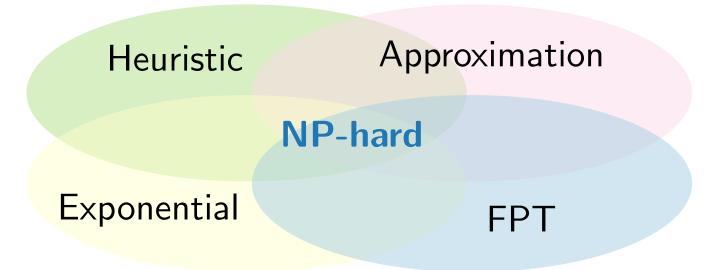
Heuristic Approximation

NP-hard

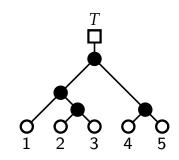
Exponential FPT

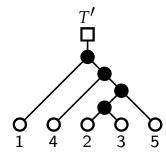
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- Can we still compute optimal solutions?

How to deal with NP-hard problems

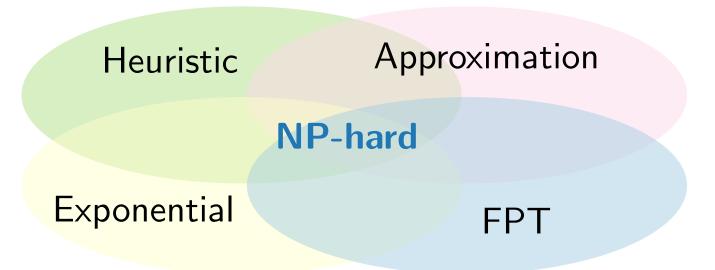


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- Example problem:Rearrangement distance of phylogenetic trees

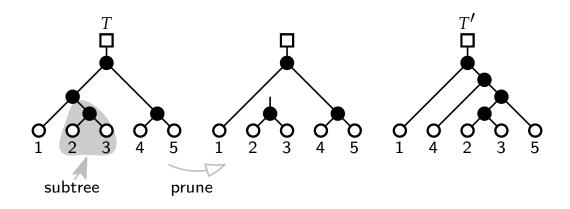




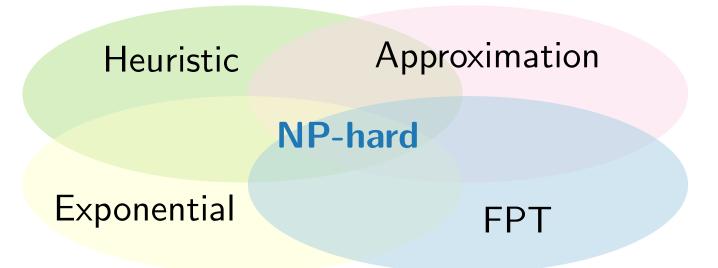
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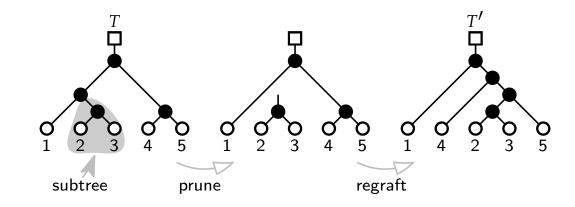
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How to deal with NP-hard problems



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Special areas

Randomized algorithms

LONGESTPATH but easy on is NP-hard acyclic digraphs

Special areas

Randomized algorithms

LongestPath is NP-hard

but easy on acyclic digraphs



randomly turn given graph into acyclic digraph



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Also

- Online algorithms
- Approximation algorithms
- Computational geometry
- Working with strings

■ (Algorithms for) Advanced data structures

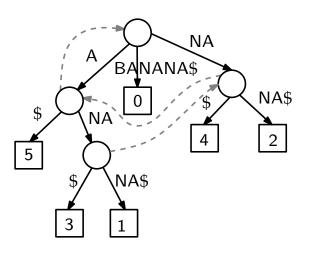
Searching for strings

Given text S, how can we efficiently find all occurrences of pattern P?

■ (Algorithms for) Advanced data structures

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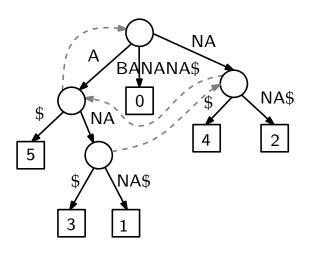


- Suffix trees
- Invest in preprocessing to be faster than full parse

■ (Algorithms for) Advanced data structures

Searching for strings

Given text S, how can we efficiently find all occurrences of pattern P?



- Suffix trees
- Invest in preprocessing to be faster than full parse

Also

- Succinct data structures
- Splay trees

Lectures

Johannes Zink (primarily)



Alexander Wolff (at the beginning)



■ Guests: Diana Sieper, Tim Hegemann

Lectures

Johannes Zink (primarily)



Alexander Wolff (at the beginning)



- Guests: Diana Sieper, Tim Hegemann
- In-person lectures Wed, 14:15–15:45, UR I
- With time for questions and discussions
- Contact also via email: firstname.lastname@uni-wuerzburg.de
- 13-15 lectures
- Old videos from 2020 will be made available on WueCampus

Tutorials

Oksana Firman



Exercise sheets.

- Weekly exercise sheets, \approx 20 points/sheet
- Released at the lecture day (Wed)
- Submission deadline next lecture (Wed, 14:15)
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 - Recommended to use our LaTeX template
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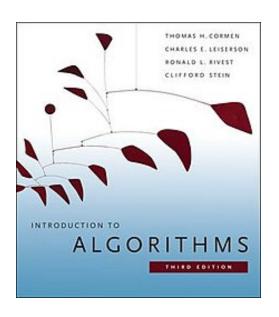
Tutorials.

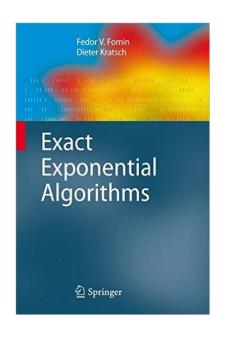
- In-person Mon 10:15-11:45
- ÜR I
- Discussion of the previous exercise sheet
- Time to work on & ask about the current exercise sheet
- Questions and discussions

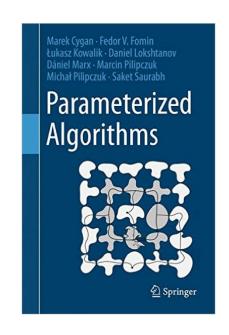
Exam

- Oral exam
- $\approx 20 \mathrm{min}$
- ≥ 50% points on exercises sheets gives one grading level bonus (if passed)
- Date will be announced during the semester
- Don't forget to register in WueStudy: "Ausgewählte Kapitel der . . . "

Literature









- Sources at the end of every lecture
- Links to further interesting stuff

Our Lectures and Seminars

Algorithms and Data Structures

Algorithmic Graph Theory

WS Advanced Algorithms

Algorithmic Geometry

Approximation Algorithms

SS

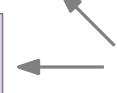
Exact Algorithms

Graph Visualization

Algorithms for Geographic Information Systems

Seminar Graph Visualization

Seminar Algorithms for Programming Contests



currently suspended

Master Project

Master Thesis

Thanks

Material and slides provided in this lecture have been compiled by many different people. Special thanks to:

> Jonathan Klawitter, Boris Klemz, Steven Chaplick, Thomas van Dijk, Philipp Kindermann, Joachim Spoerhase, Sabine Storandt, Dorothea Wagner, ...