





Algorithmen und Datenstrukturen

Wintersemester 2019/20

2. Vorlesung

Sortieren mit anderen Mitteln









Idee:

- teile den Kartenstapel in zwei ungefähr gleichgroße Teile,
- sortiere die Teile (z.B. durch verschiedene Personen) und
- füge die Teilstapel zu einem sortierten Stapel zusammen.





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MergeSort(int[] A, int $\ell = 1$, int r = A.length)

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Dadurch wird die Funktion MergeSort(A) \equiv MergeSort(A, 1, A.length) definiert.

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$$m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor$$

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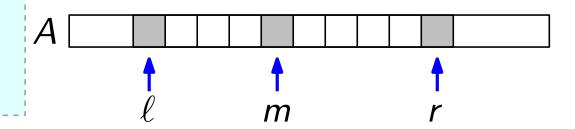


Merge(int[] A, int ℓ , int m, int r)



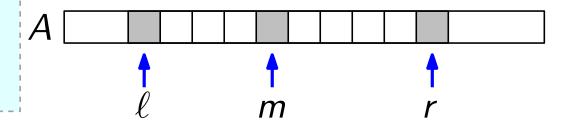
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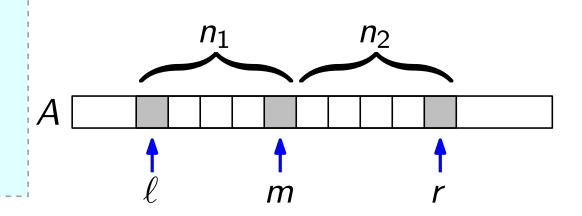
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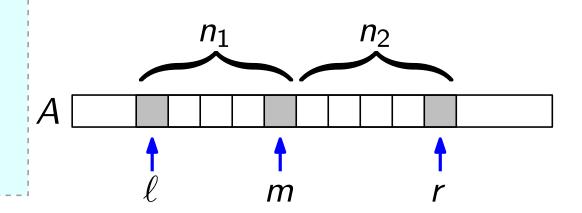




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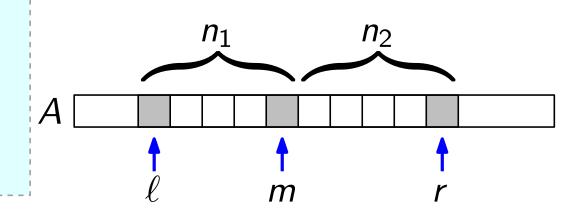


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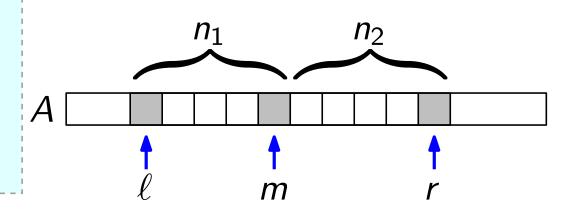


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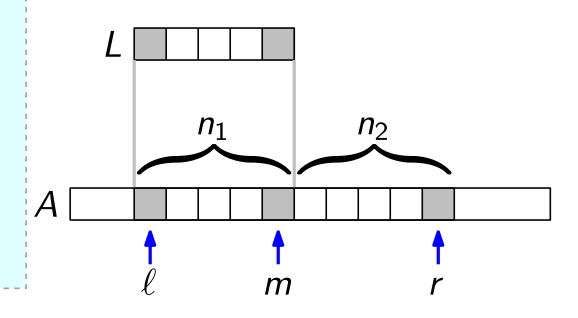


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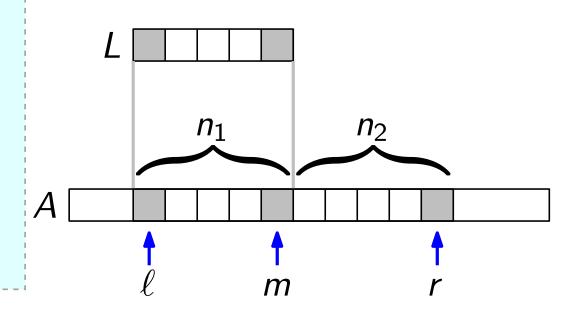
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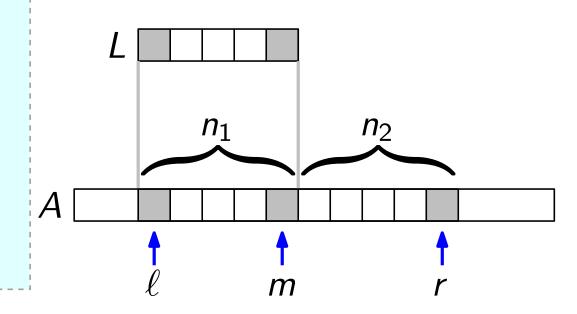
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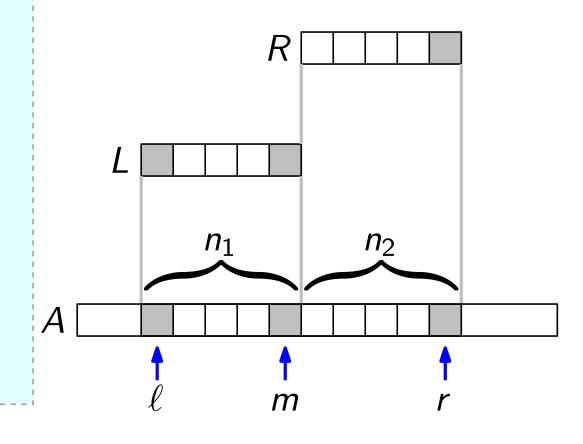
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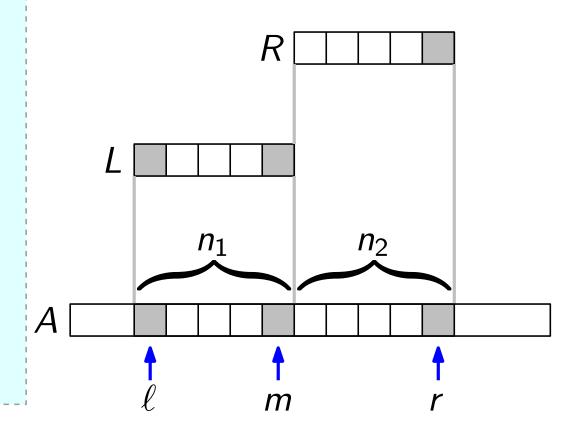
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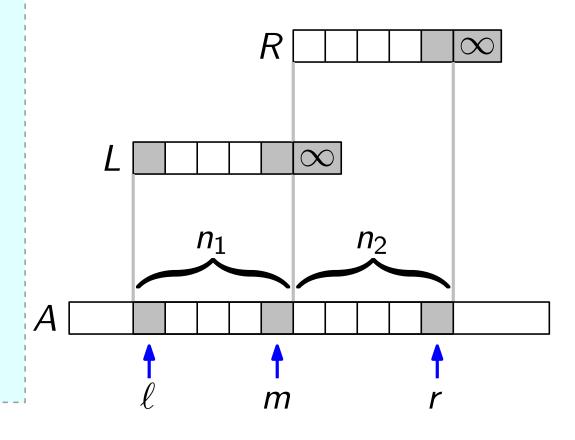
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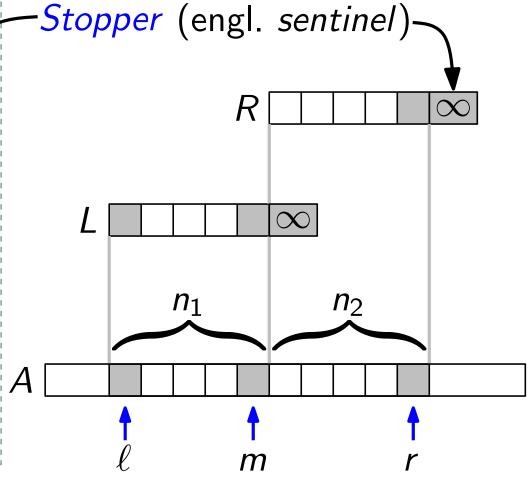




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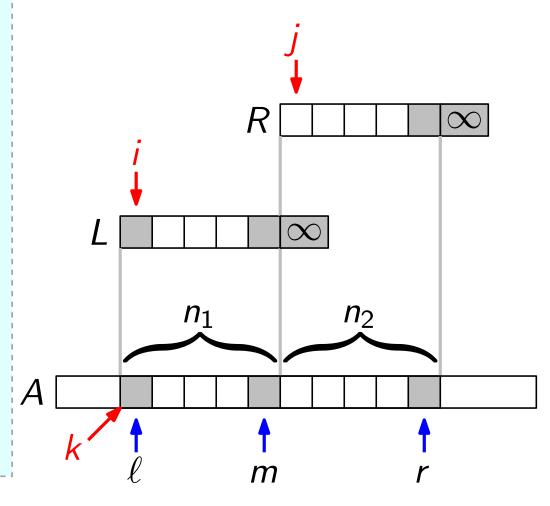
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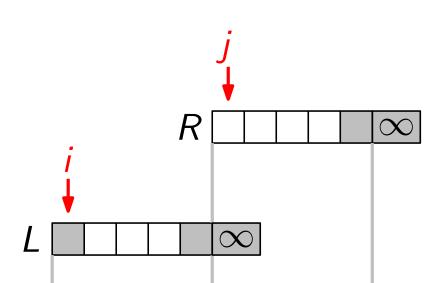
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Aufgabe:

Schließen Sie Ihre Bücher und Ihren Browser!

Schreiben Sie mit Ihrer Nachbarln den Rest der Routine!

Benutzen Sie dazu die beiden neuen Felder L und R.

Sie haben 5 Minuten.

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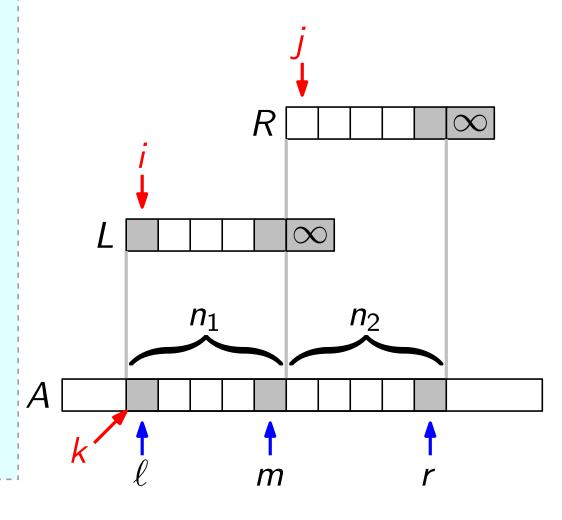
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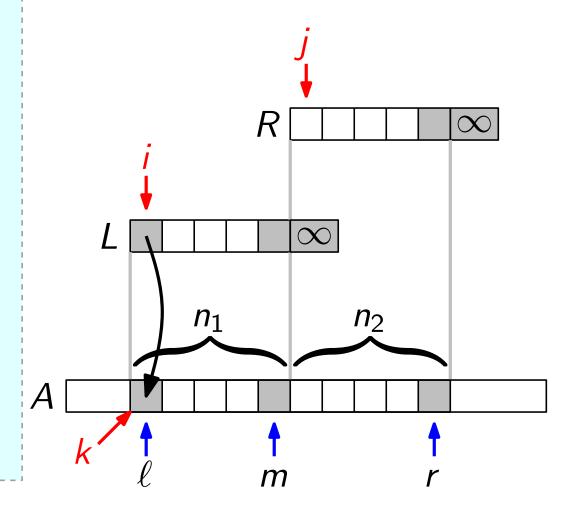
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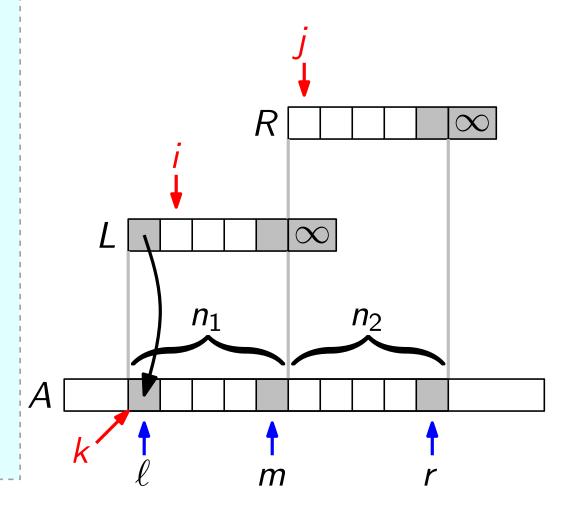
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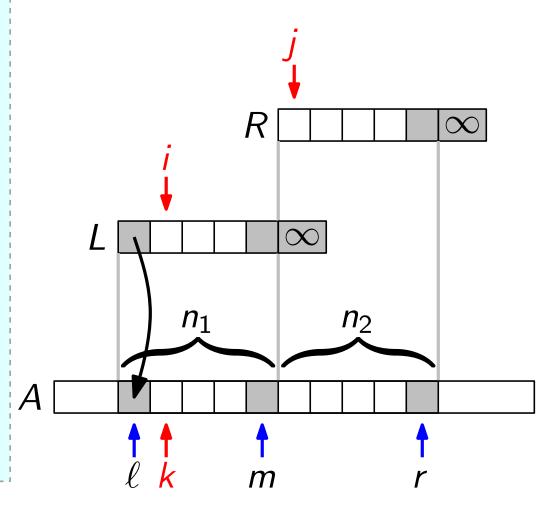
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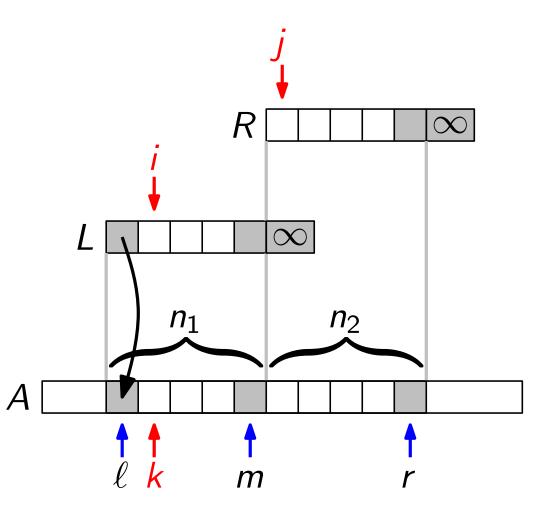
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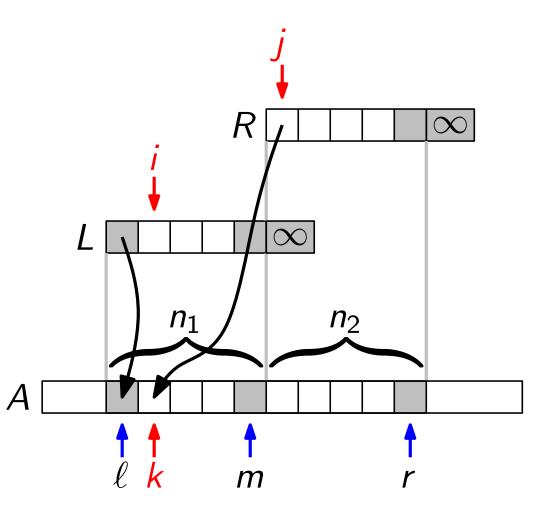
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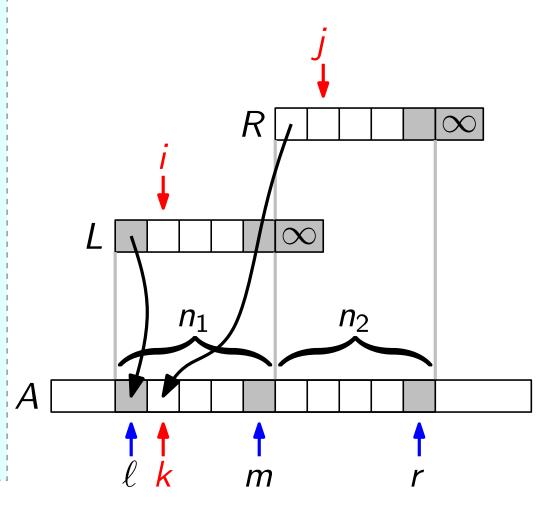
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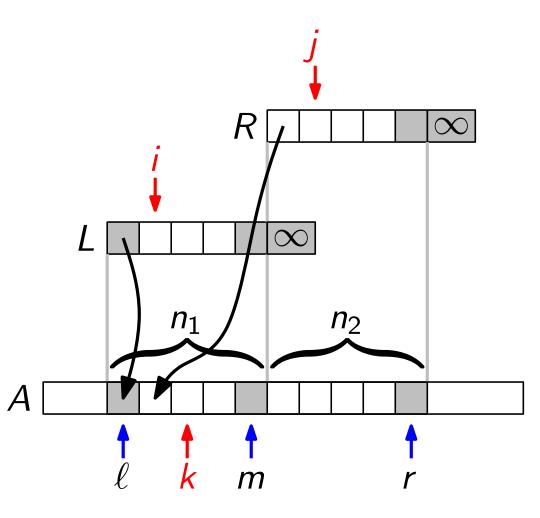
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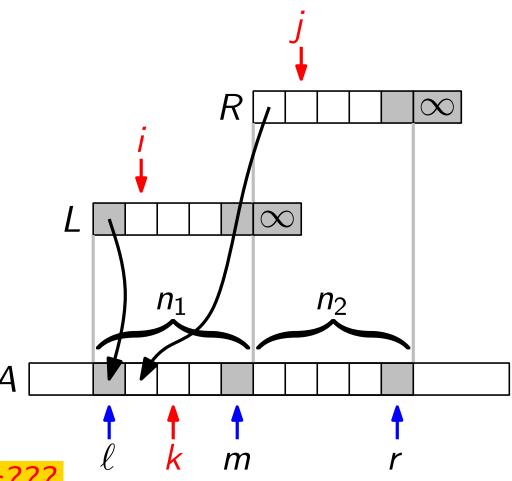
$$i = i + 1$$

else

$$A[k] = R[j]$$

$$j = j + 1$$





Aber. . . stimmt das denn alles???

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Merge(int[] A, int \ell, int m, int r)
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\{\mathsf{Merge}(\mathsf{int}[] \ A, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell, \ \mathsf{int} \ m, \ \mathsf{int} \ r)\}
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1. Initialisierung

• Da beim ersten Schleifendurchlauf $k = \ell$ gilt, enthält $A[\ell..k-1] = \langle \rangle$ die 0 kleinsten Elem. von $L \cup R$.

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Initialisierung Zwei Fälle: (a) L[i] ≤ R[j], (b) R[j] < L[i].

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Betrachte Fall (a).

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- Zwei Fälle: (a) $L[i] \le R[j]$, (b) R[j] < L[i]. Betrachte Fall (a).
- Nun gilt: (dank INV)

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    for k = \ell to r do
         if L[i] \leq R[j] then // Fall (a)
             A[k] = L[i]
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- Zwei Fälle: (a) $L[i] \le R[j]$, (b) R[j] < L[i]. Betrachte Fall (a).
- Nun gilt: $-A[\ell..k]$ enthält die kleinsten $k-\ell+1$ Elem. sortiert $(\operatorname{dank\ INV})$ -L[i+1] ist kleinstes noch nicht kopiertes Elem. in L. erhöhe $i \Rightarrow L[i]$ ist kleinstes noch nicht kopiertes Elem. in L erhöhe $k \Rightarrow A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die kleinsten $k-\ell$ Elem. sortiert

... nach Schema "F"!

0. Schleifeninvariante

- $A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die $k-\ell$ kleinsten Elemente von $L \cup R$ sortiert.
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Merge(int[] A, int \ell, int m, int r)
    n_1 = m - \ell + 1; \quad n_2 = r - m
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- 1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung Zwei Fälle: (a) $L[i] \le R[j]$, (b) R[j] < L[i]. Betrachte Fall (a).
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         else
```

1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung

(Fall (b) symmetrisch.)

- Zwei Fälle: (a) $L[i] \le R[j]$, (b) R[j] < L[i]. Betrachte Fall (a).
- Nun gilt: $-A[\ell..k]$ enthält die kleinsten $k-\ell+1$ Elem. sortiert -L[i+1] ist kleinstes noch nicht kopiertes Elem. in L.



... nach Schema "F"!

0. Schleifeninvariante

- $A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die $k-\ell$ kleinsten Elemente von $L \cup R$ sortiert.
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    n_1 = m - \ell + 1; \quad n_2 = r - m
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```

- Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung (Fall (b) symmetrisch.)
 Zwei Fälle: (a) L[i] ≤ R[j], (b) R[j] < L[i]. Betrachte Fall (a).
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... nach Schema "F"!

0. Schleifeninvariante

- $A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die $k-\ell$ kleinsten Elemente von $L \cup R$ sortiert.
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- 1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung 3. Terminierung Nach Abbruch der for-Schleife gilt k = r + 1.

... nach Schema "F"!

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 - $|L \cup R| = n_1 + n_2 + 2$

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- $\Rightarrow A[\ell..k-1] = A[\ell..r]$ enthält die $r-\ell+1$ kleinsten Elem. von $L \cup R$ sortiert. +2 Stopper
 - $|L \cup R| = n_1 + n_2 + 2 = r \ell + 3$, d.h. $A[\ell ... r]$ korrekt sort.

... nach Schema "F"!

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1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung

3. Terminierung

Also ist Merge korrekt!

q.e.d

... nach Schema "F"!

0. Schleifeninvariante

- $A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die $k-\ell$ kleinsten Elemente von $L \cup R$ sortiert.
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1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung 3. Terminierung

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Laufzeit?

... nach Schema "F"!

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              A[k] = R[j]
```

1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung 3. Terminierung

Also ist Merge korrekt!

q.e.d.

Laufzeit?

... nach Schema "F"!

0. Schleifeninvariante

- $A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die $k-\ell$ kleinsten Elemente von $L \cup R$ sortiert.
- L[i] und R[j] sind die kleinsten Elemente in L bzw. R, die noch nicht in A kopiert wurden.

```
Merge(int[] A, int \ell, int m, int r)
     n_1 = m - \ell + 1; \quad n_2 = r - m
     lege L[1..n_1 + 1] und R[1..n_2 + 1] an
     L[1..n_1] = A[\ell..m]
     R[1..n_2] = A[m+1..r]
     L[n_1+1]=R[n_2+1]=\infty
     i = j = 1
     for k = \ell to r do
          if \frac{L[i] \leq R[j]}{L[i]} then
               A[k] = L[i]
                i = i + 1
          else
               A[k] = R[j]j = j + 1
```

1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung

3. Terminierung

Also ist Merge korrekt!

q.e.d.

Laufzeit?

Merge macht genau $r - \ell + 1$ Vergleiche.

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1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung

3. Terminierung

Also ist Merge korrekt!

q.e.d.

Laufzeit?

Merge macht genau $r - \ell + 1$ Vergleiche.

Und MergeSort?

... nach Schema "F"!

0. Schleifeninvariante

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```
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     L[n_1+1]=R[n_2+1]=\infty
     i = j = 1
     for k = \ell to r do
          if L[i] \leq R[j] then
              A[k] = L[i]
               i = i + 1
          else
              A[k] = R[j]j = j + 1
```

1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung

3. Terminierung

Also ist Merge korrekt!

q.e.d.

Laufzeit?

Merge macht genau $r - \ell + 1$ Vergleiche.

Korrekt? Und MergeSort?

... nach Schema "F"!

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- $A[\ell..k-1]$ enthält die $k-\ell$ kleinsten Elemente von $L \cup R$ sortiert.
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```
Merge(int[] A, int \ell, int m, int r)
     n_1 = m - \ell + 1; \quad n_2 = r - m
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    L[1..n_1] = A[\ell..m]
     R[1..n_2] = A[m+1..r]
     L[n_1+1]=R[n_2+1]=\infty
    i = j = 1
    for k = \ell to r do
          if L[i] \leq R[j] then
              A[k] = L[i]
               i = i + 1
          else
              A[k] = R[j]j = j + 1
```

1. Initialisierung 2. Aufrechterhaltung

3. Terminierung

Also ist Merge korrekt!

q.e.d.

Laufzeit?

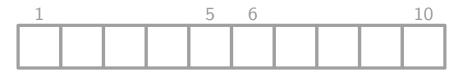
Merge macht genau $r - \ell + 1$ Vergleiche.

Und MergeSort?

Korrekt? Effizient?

```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
```

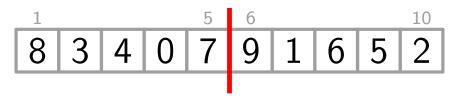
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 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ &\mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\
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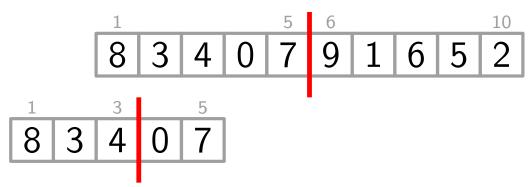
```
 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ &\mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\
```

```
    8
    3
    4
    0
    7
    9
    1
    6
    5
    2
```

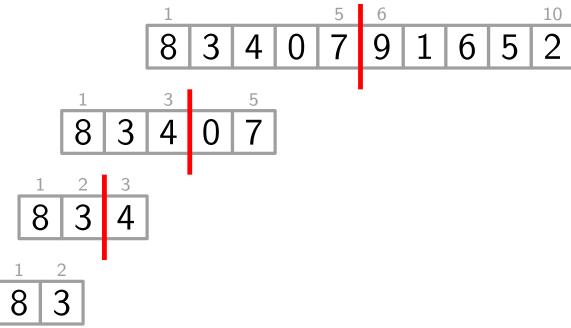
```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```



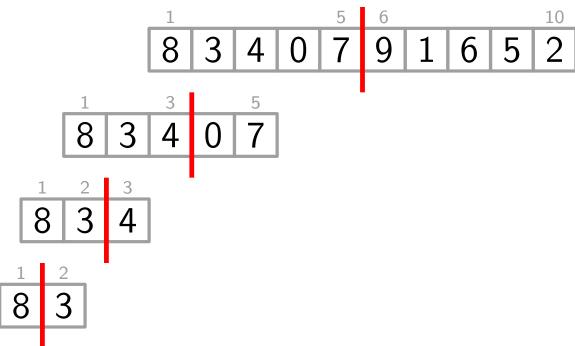
```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
```



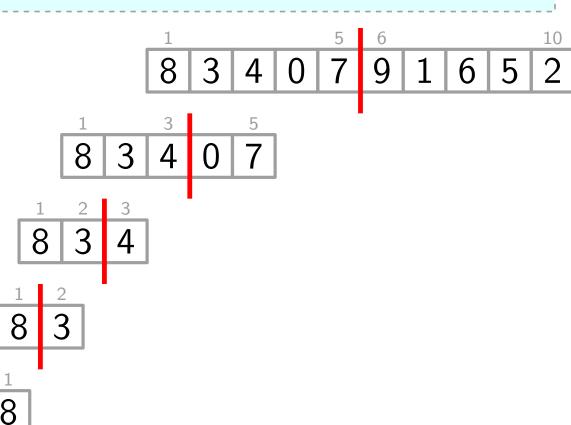
```
MergeSort(int[] A, int \ell = 1, int r = A.length)
  if \ell < r then
                                     } teile
      m = |(\ell + r)/2|
     MergeSort(A, \ell, m)
                                       herrsche
     MergeSort(A, m + 1, r)
                                       kombiniere
     Merge(A, \ell, m, r)
```



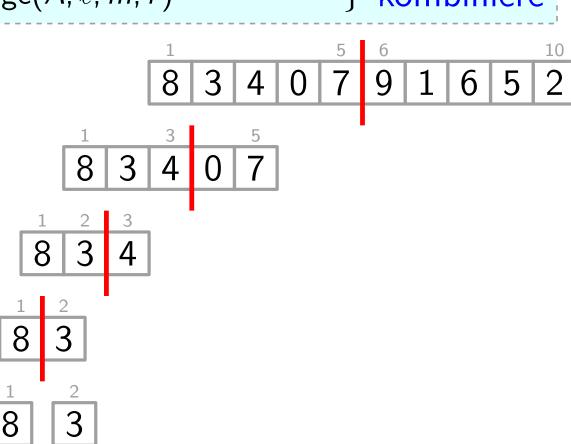
```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \left[ \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \\ \end{aligned}
```



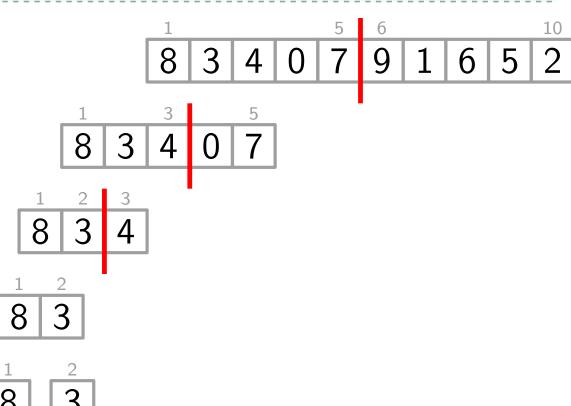
```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid \ m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{aligned}
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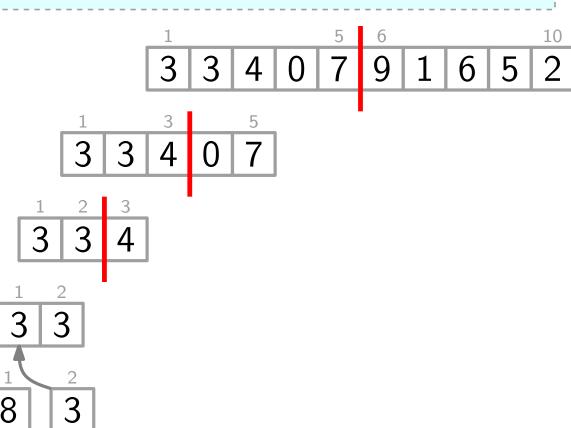
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\begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{aligned}
```



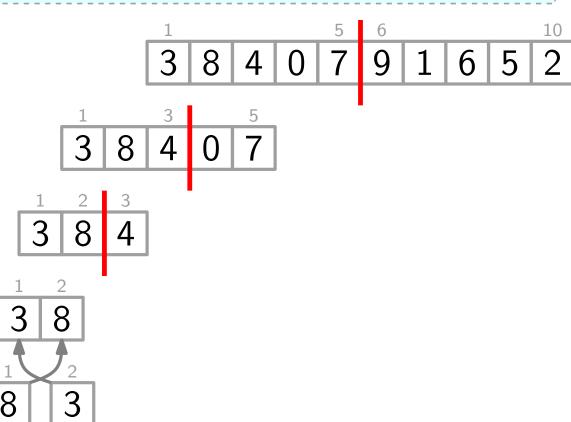
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \right\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \right\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere}
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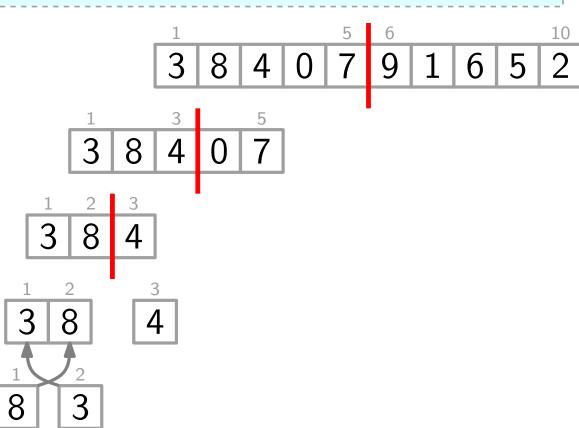
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herrsche} \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) & \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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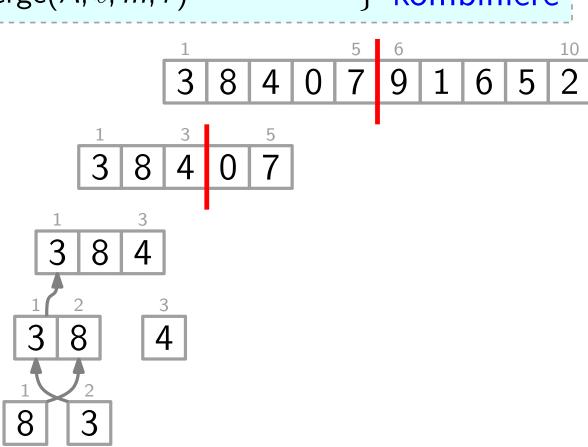
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herrsche} \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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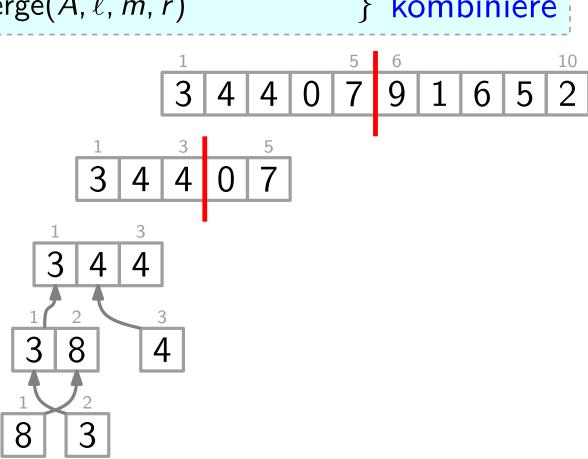
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4

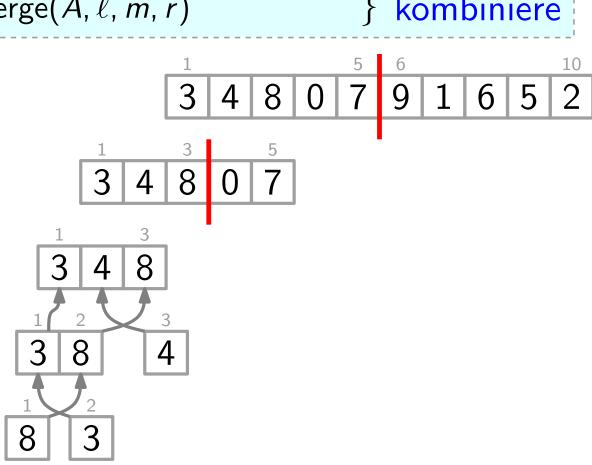
```
MergeSort(int[] A, int \ell = 1, int r = A.length)
  if \ell < r then
                                     } teile
      m = |(\ell + r)/2|
      MergeSort(A, \ell, m)
                                       herrsche
      MergeSort(A, m + 1, r)
                                       kombiniere
     Merge(A, \ell, m, r)
            3
```



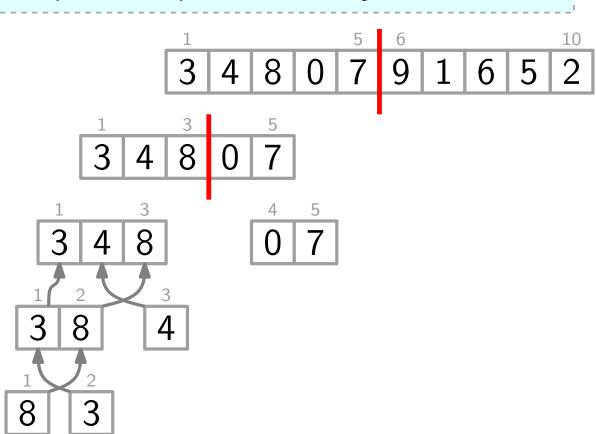
```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \right\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \right\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right]
```

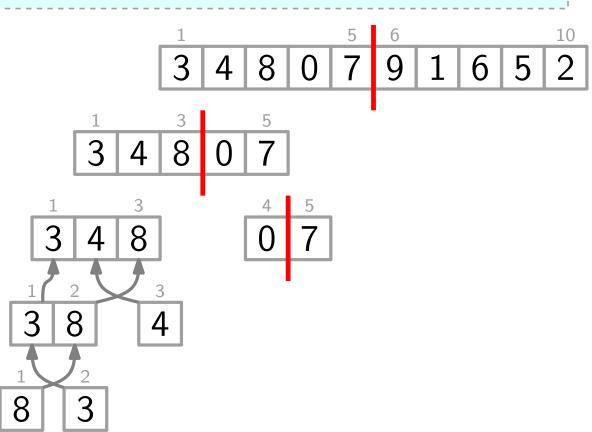


```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid \; m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \} \; \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \qquad \qquad \} \; \; \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \qquad \} \; \; \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \} \; \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{aligned}
```

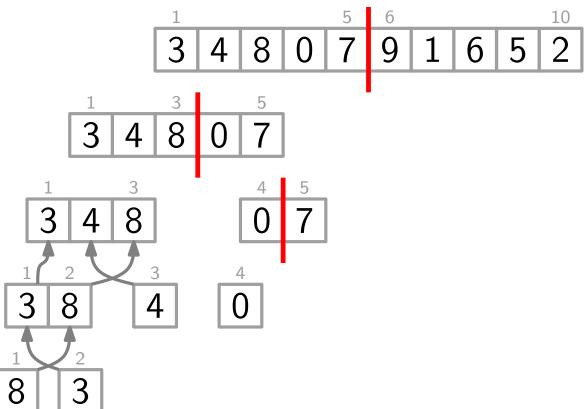


```
 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ &\mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \left[ \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) & \} \; \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right]
```

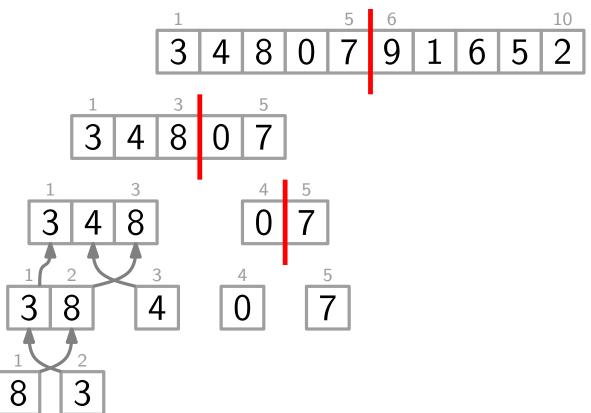




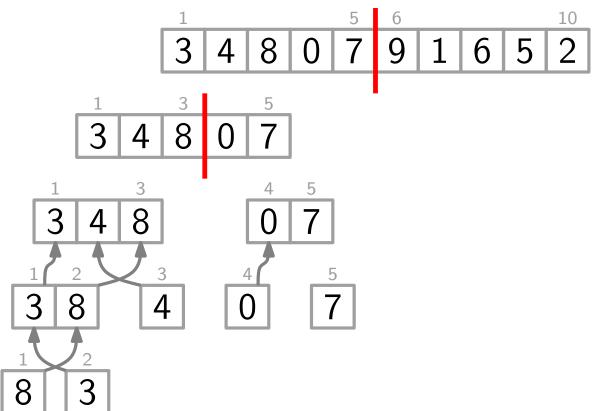
```
 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ &\mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \left[ \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{aligned}
```



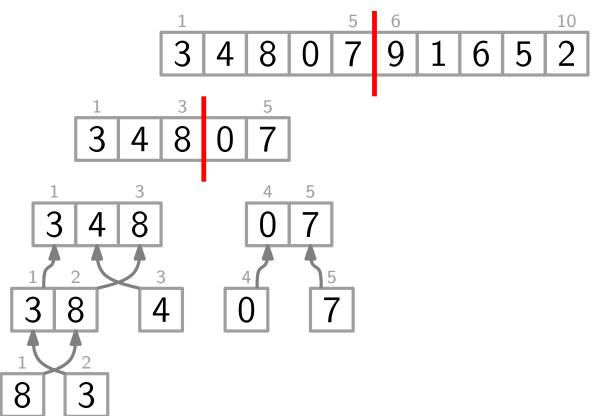
```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid \ m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{aligned}
```



```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```

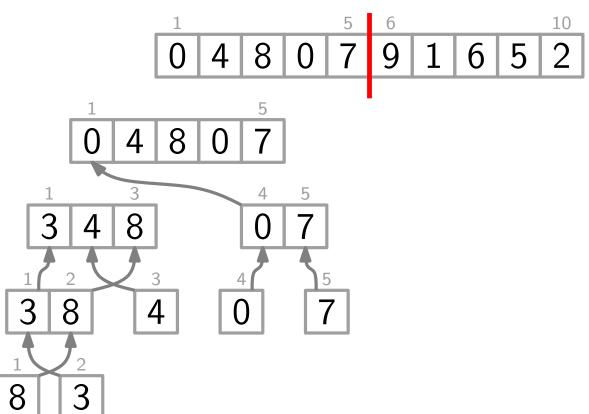


```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herrsche} \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
```

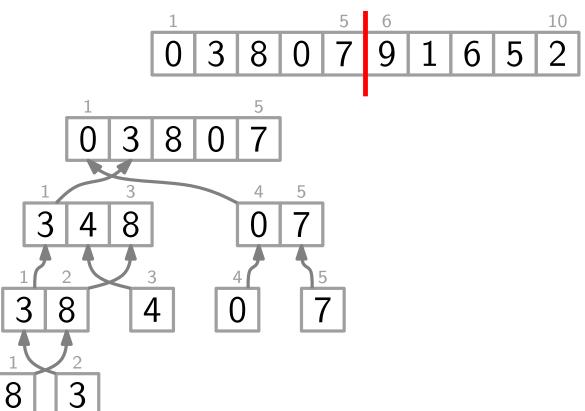


```
MergeSort(int[] A, int \ell = 1, int r = A.length)
  if \ell < r then
                                      } teile
      m = |(\ell + r)/2|
      MergeSort(A, \ell, m)
                                        herrsche
      MergeSort(A, m + 1, r)
                                      } kombiniere
      Merge(A, \ell, m, r)
                       8
              8
                     4
          8
```

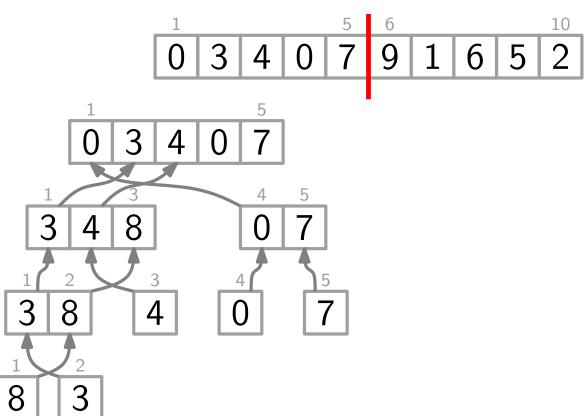
```
 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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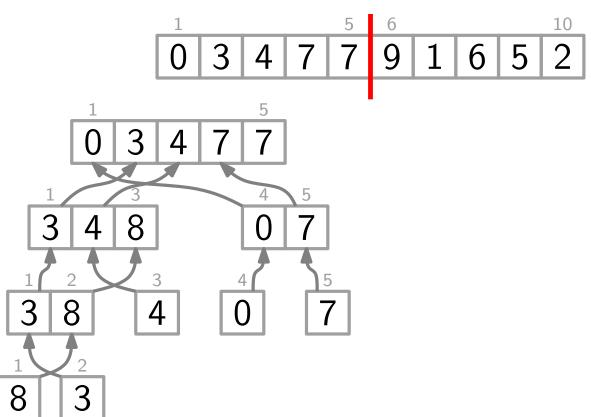
```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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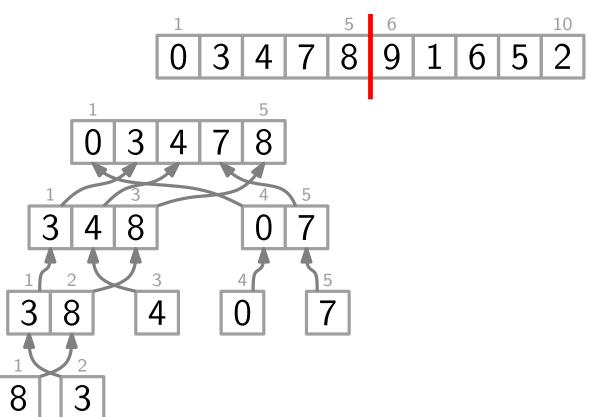
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\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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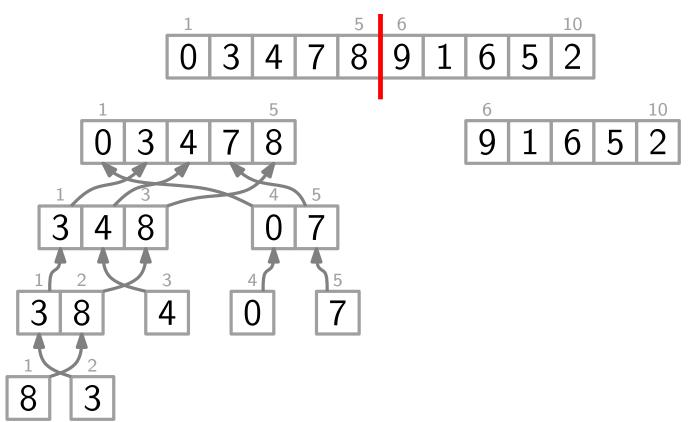
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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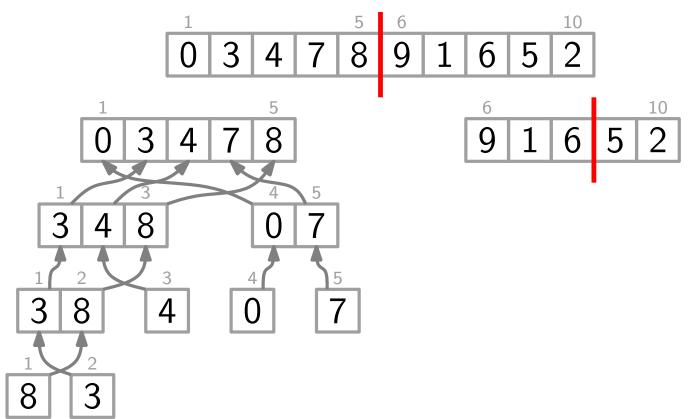
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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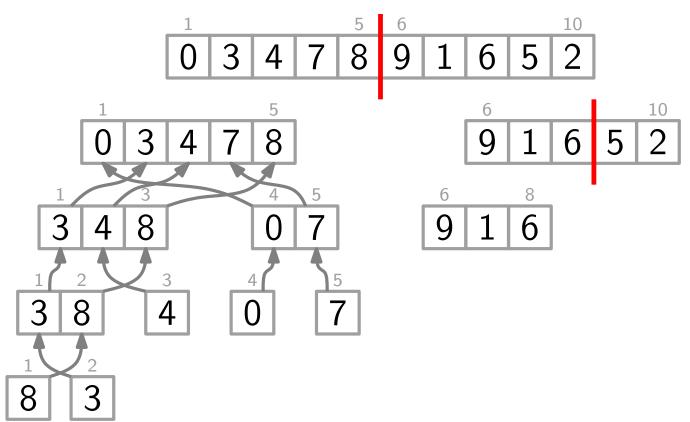
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\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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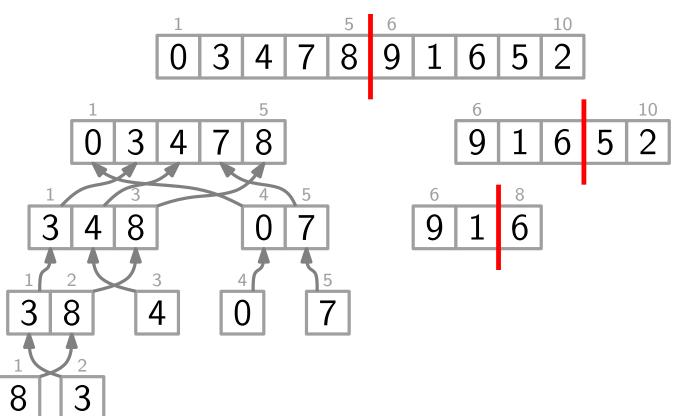
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
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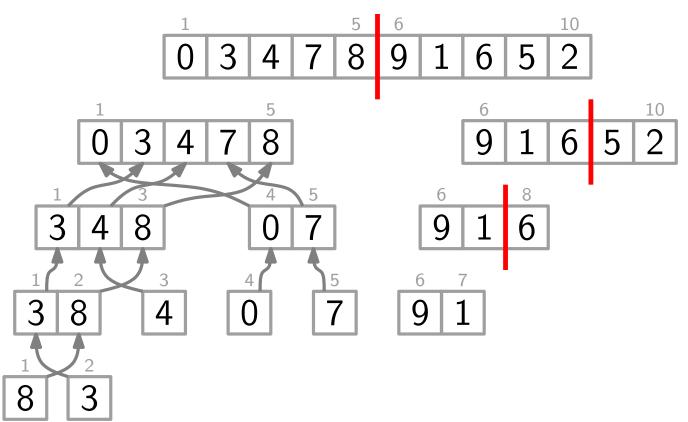
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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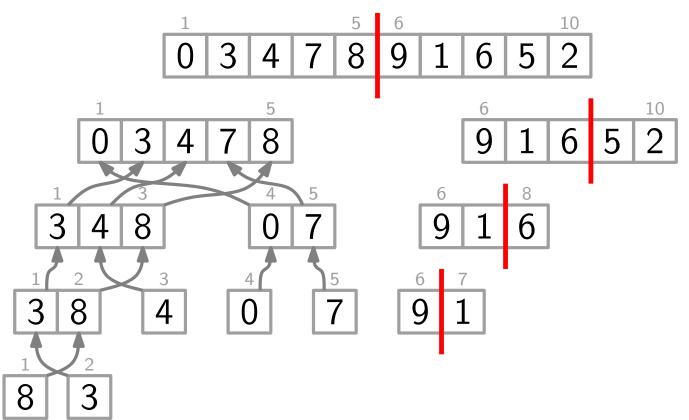
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\begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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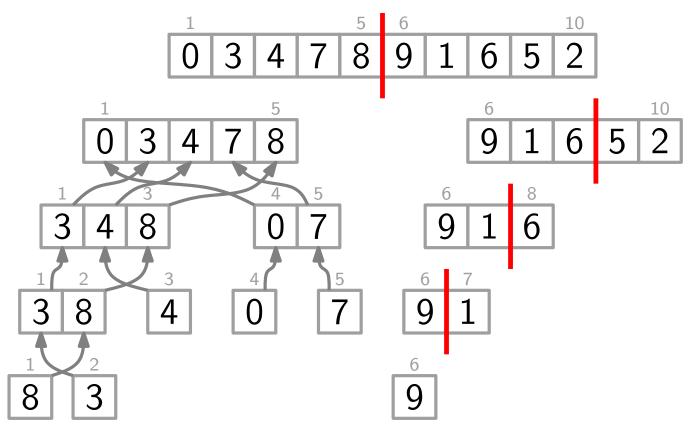
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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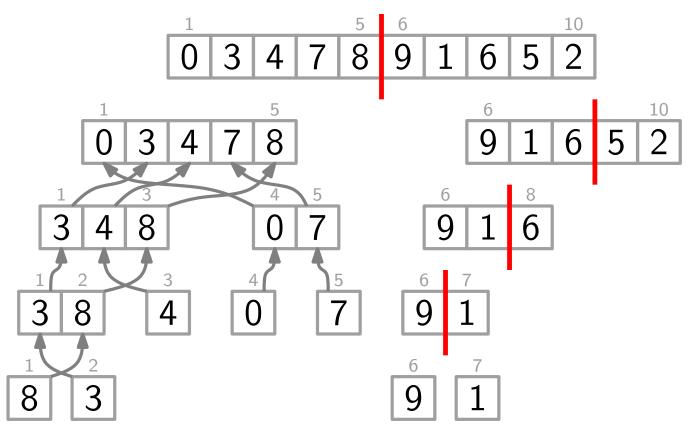
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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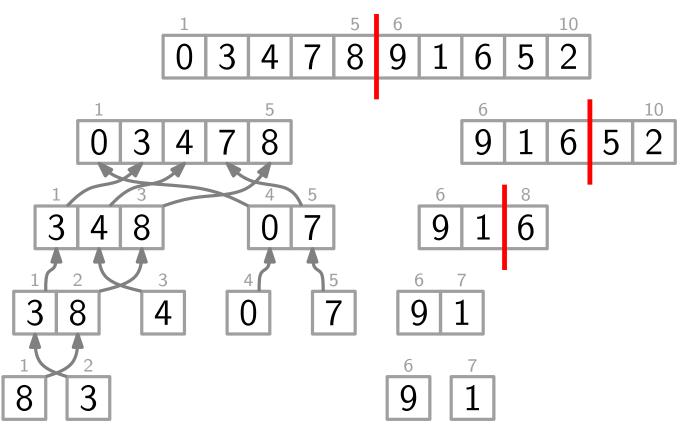
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 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ &\mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m,
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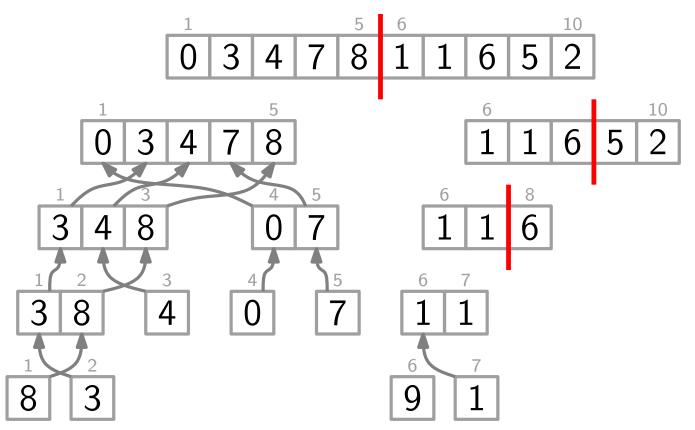
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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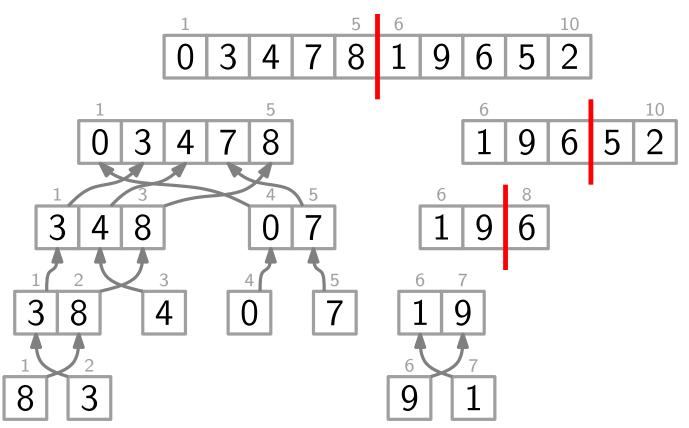
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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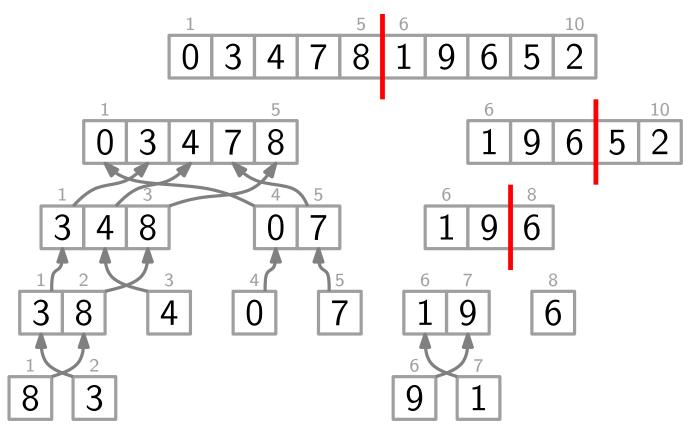
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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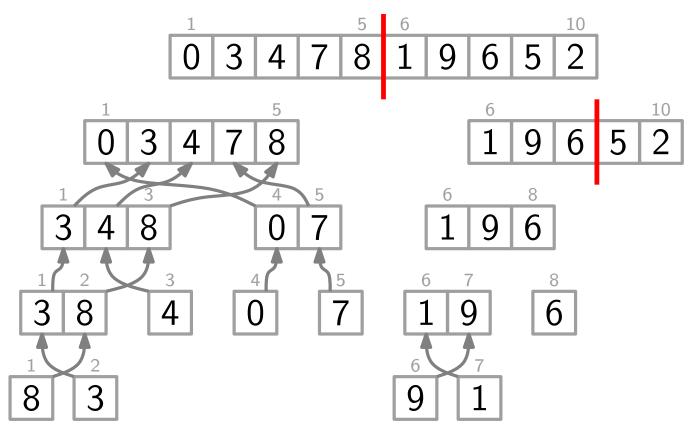
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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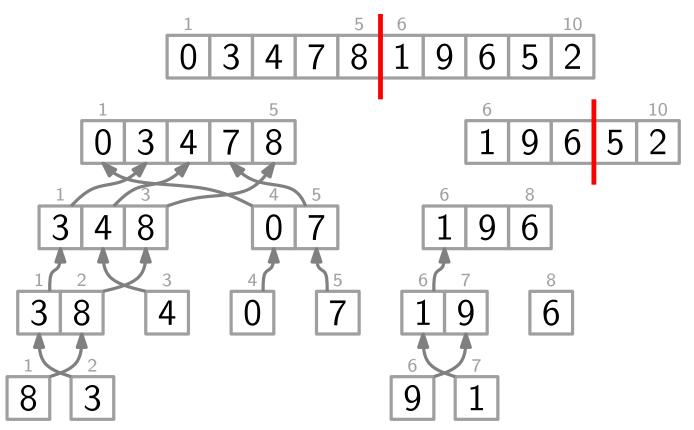
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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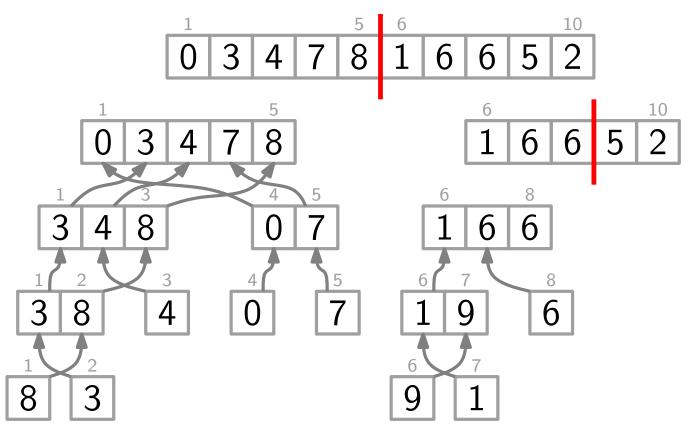
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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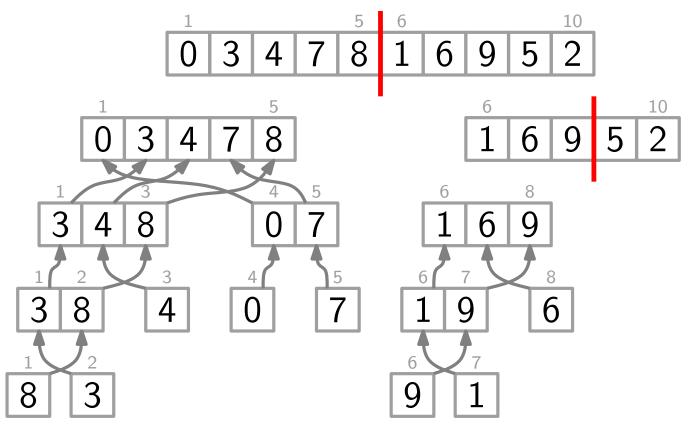
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\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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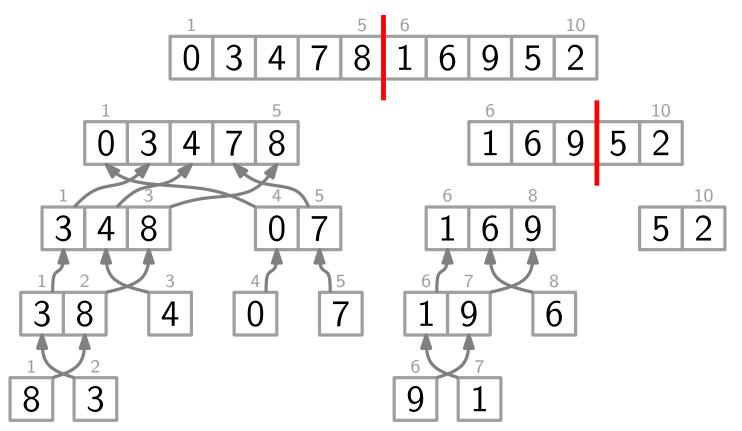
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\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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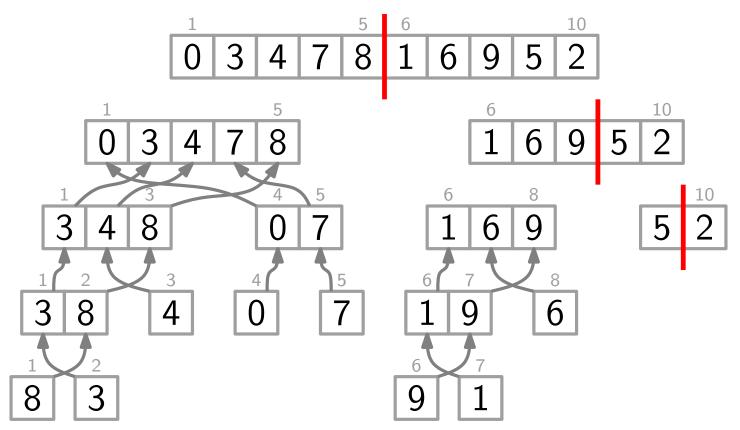
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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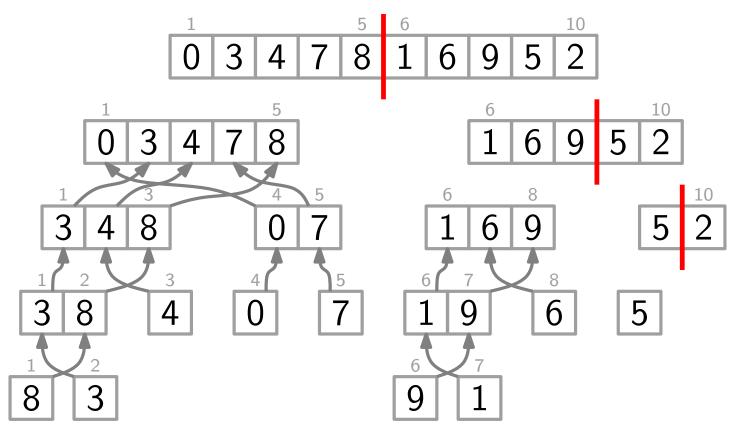
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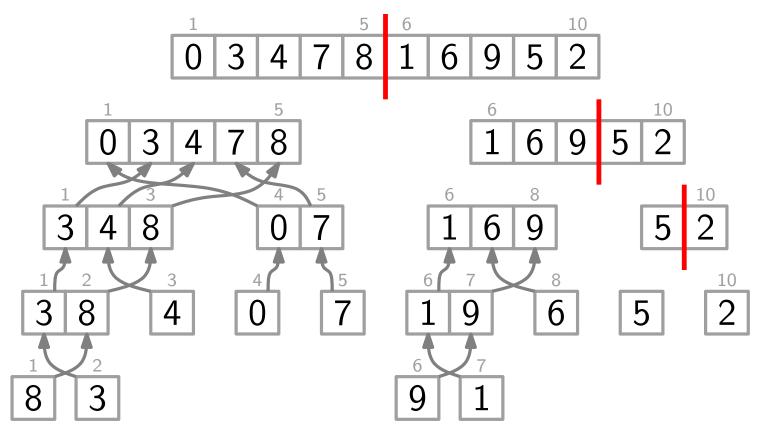
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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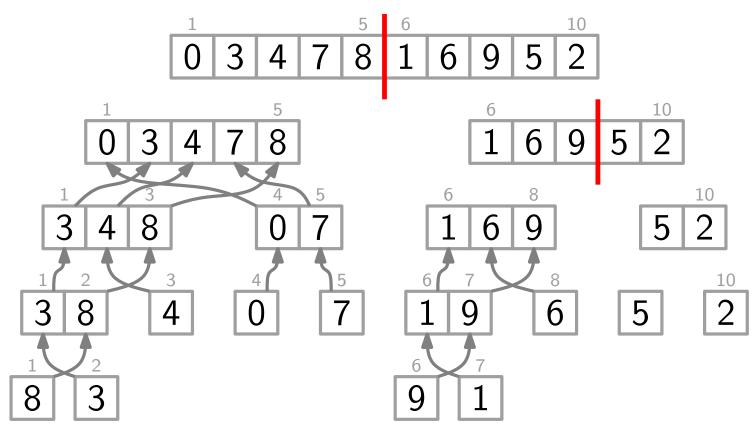
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \; \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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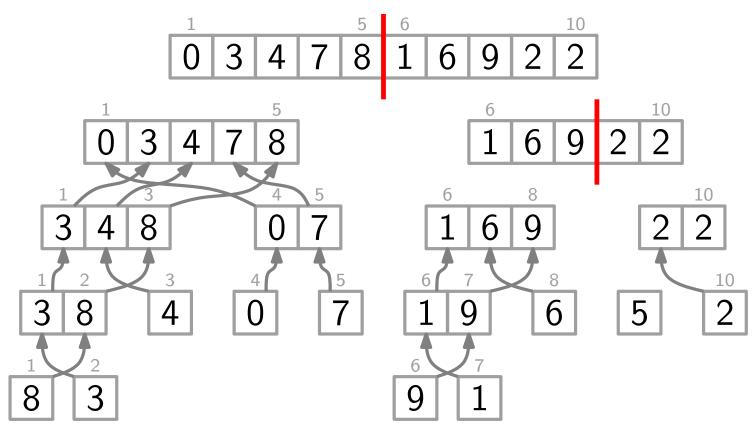
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \; \mathsf{A}, \; \mathsf{int} \; \ell = 1, \; \mathsf{int} \; r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \; \ell < r \; \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \; \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{herge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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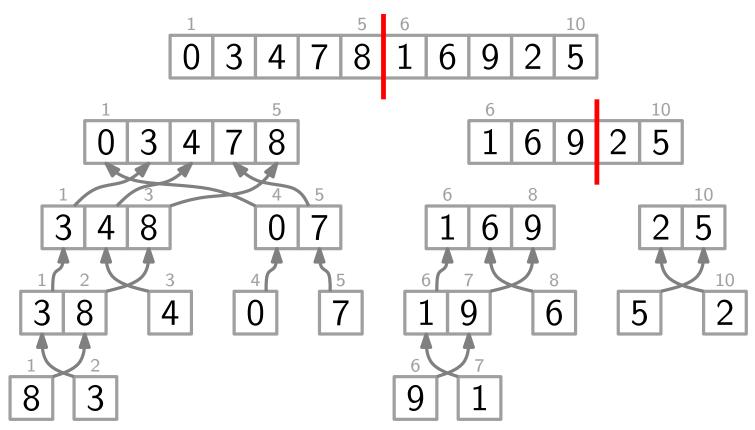
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\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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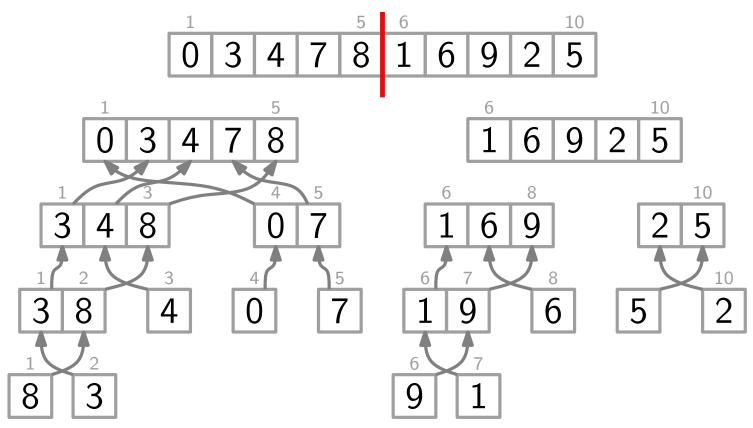
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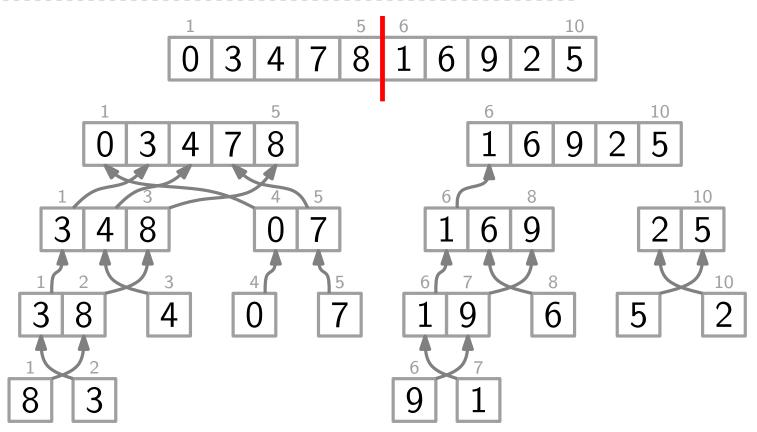
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\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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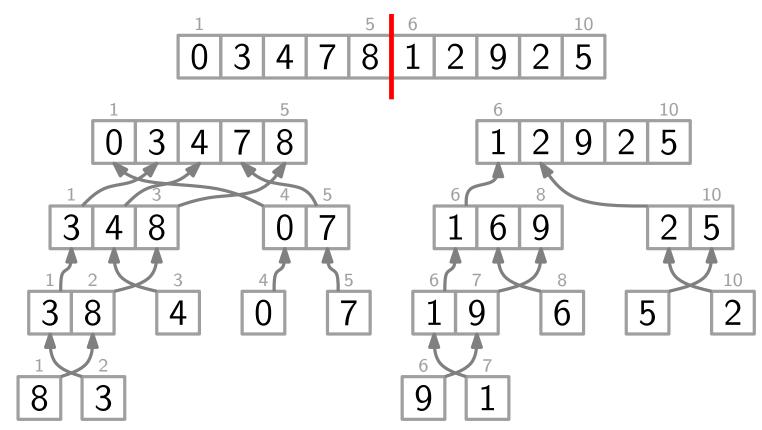
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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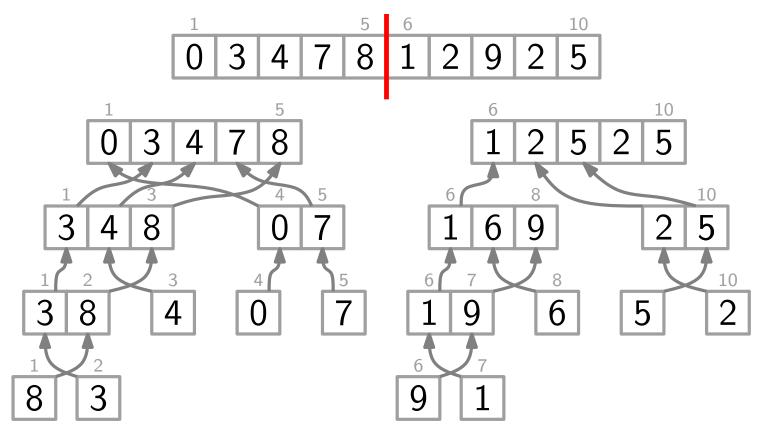
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
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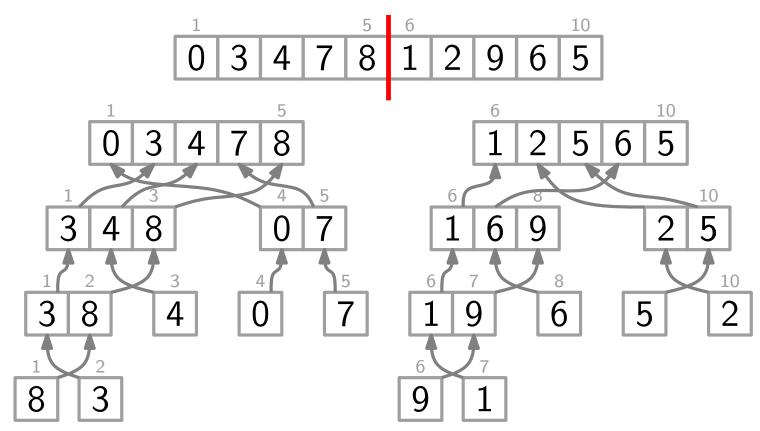
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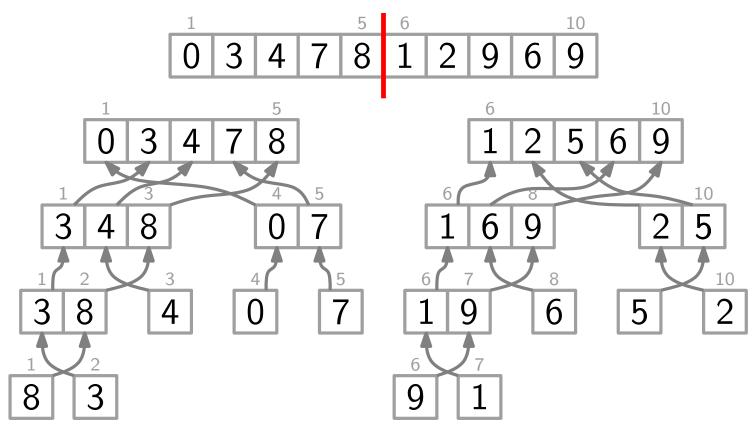
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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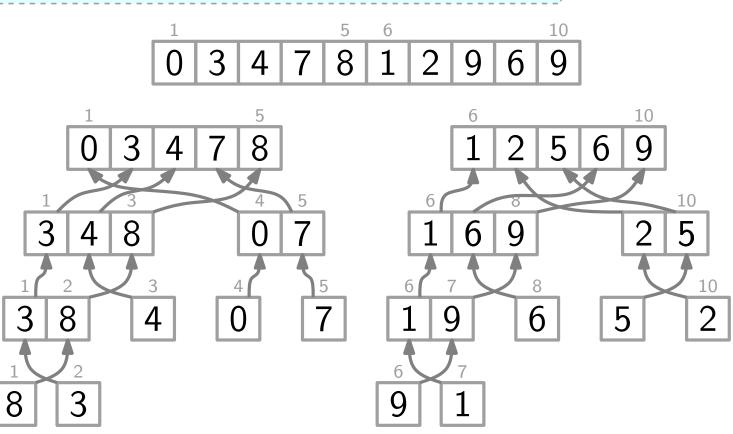
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) & \} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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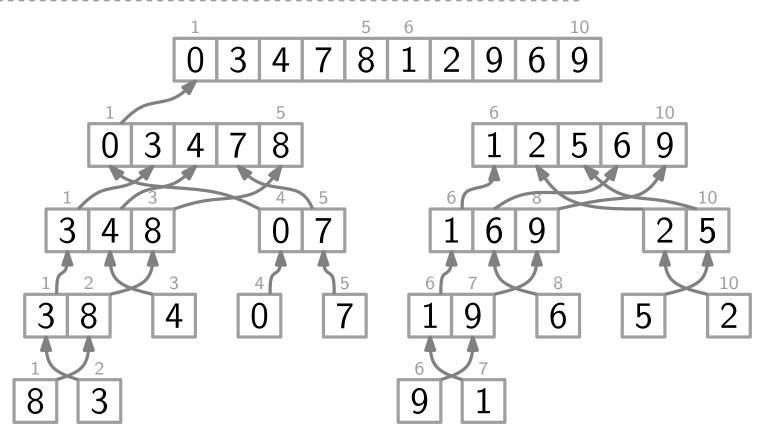
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 \begin{aligned} &\mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ &\mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ & \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m,
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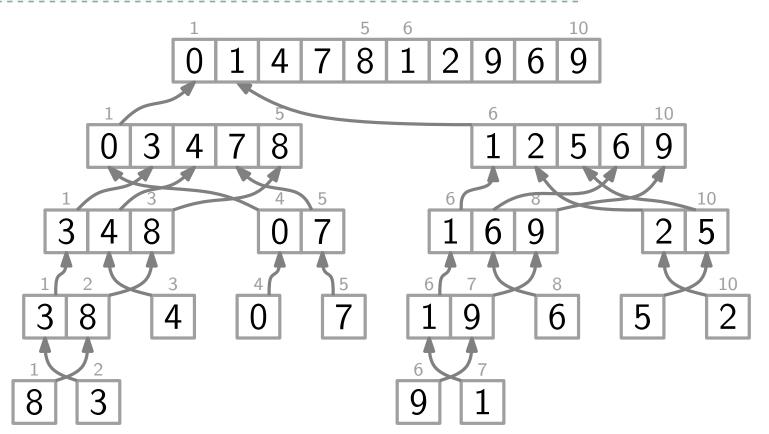


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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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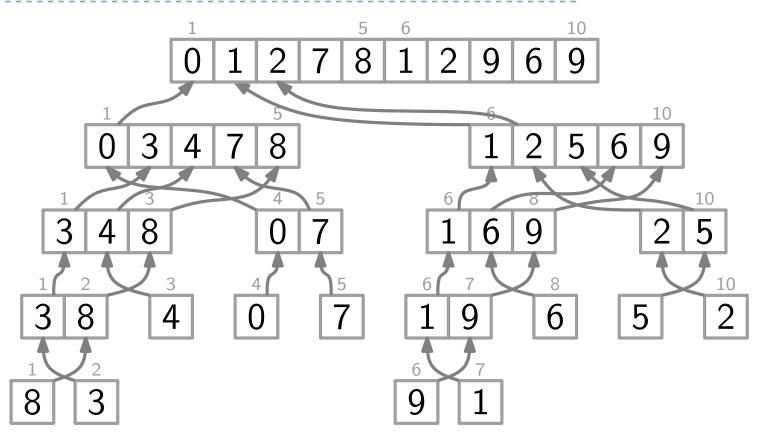


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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
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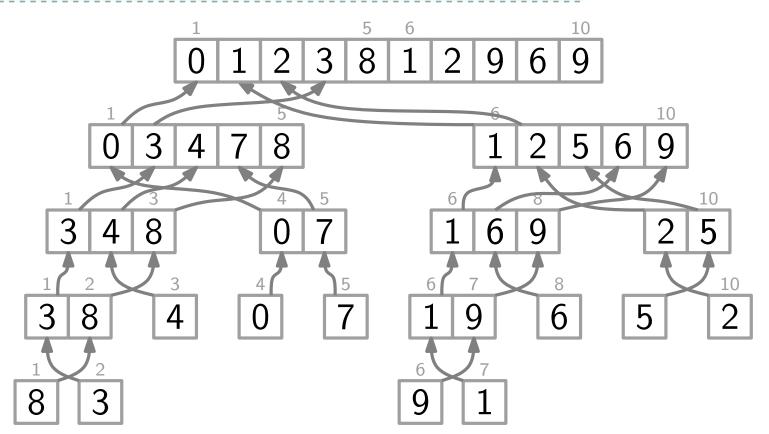




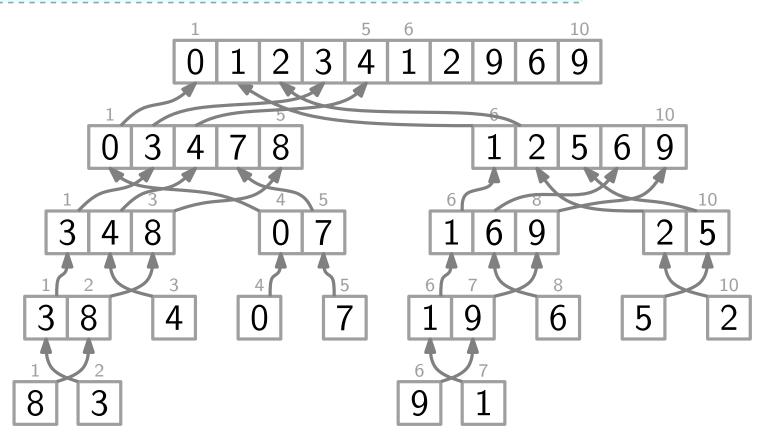
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
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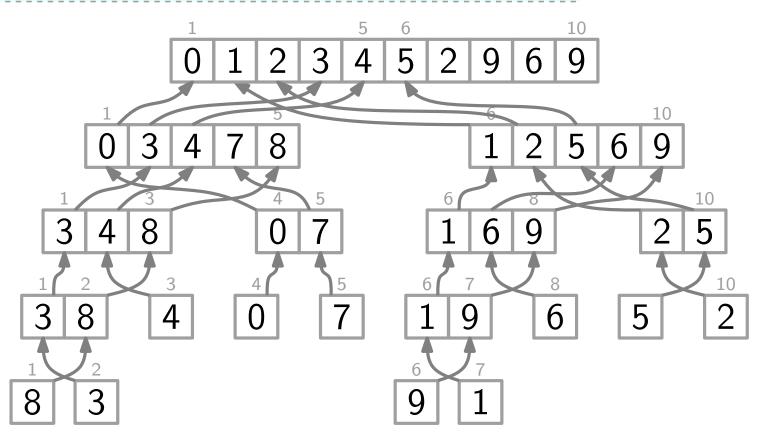
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 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) & \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}
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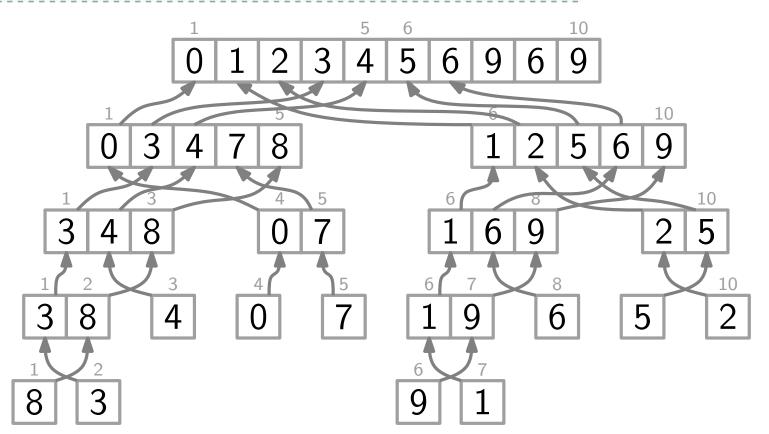
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
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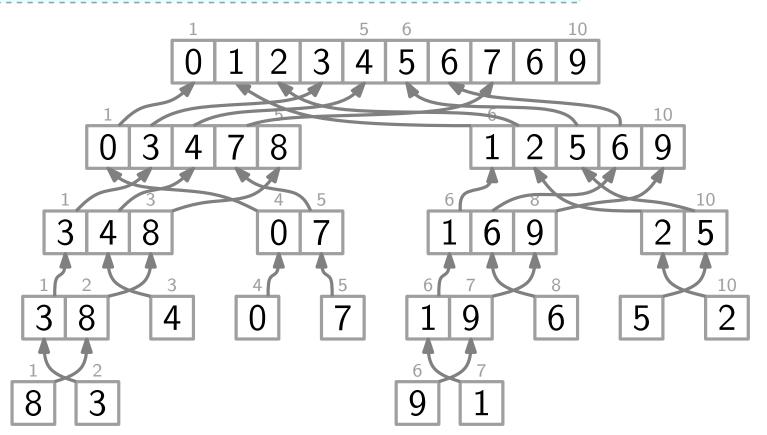
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\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
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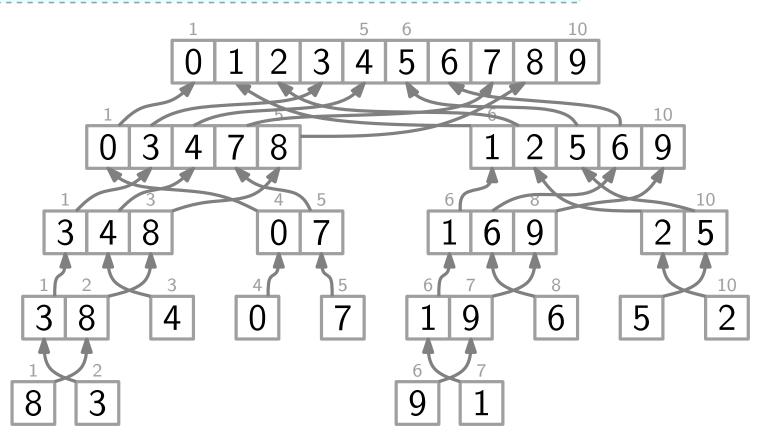
```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```



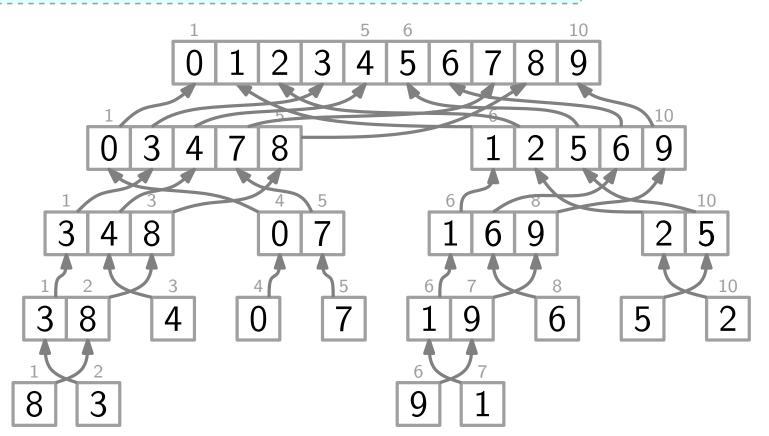
```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```



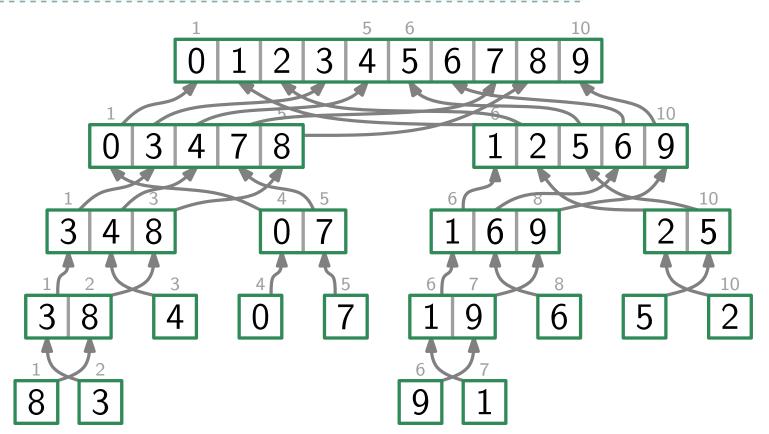
```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```



```
\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) & \} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```

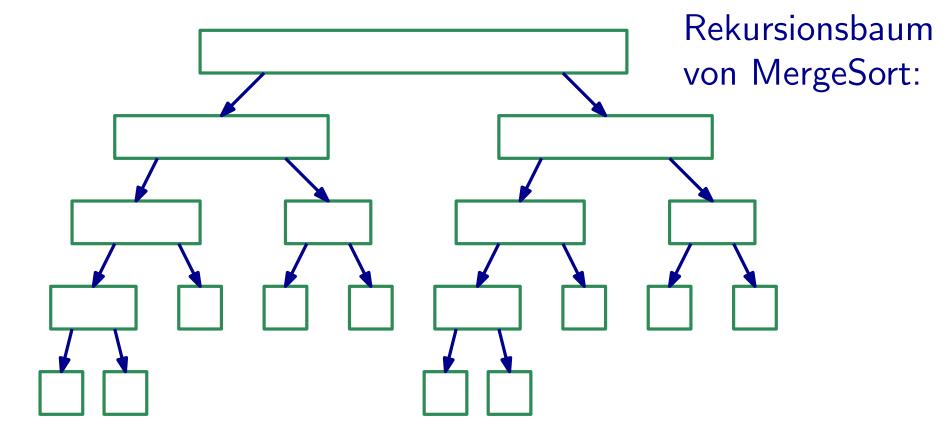


```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```

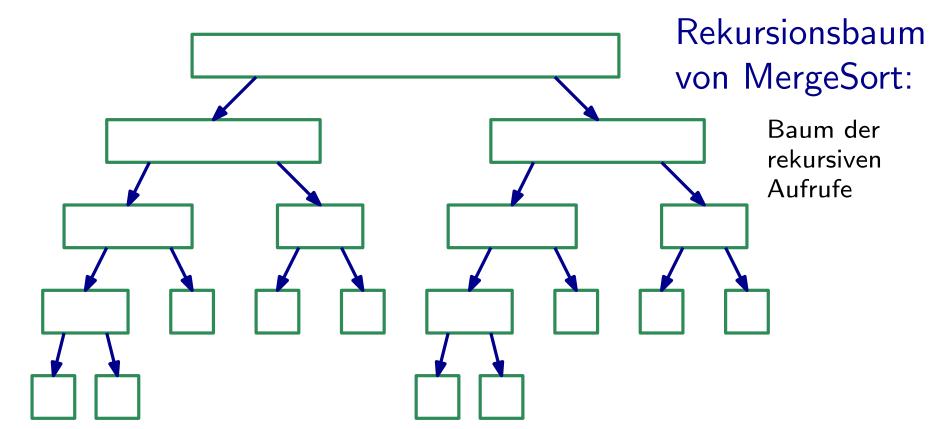


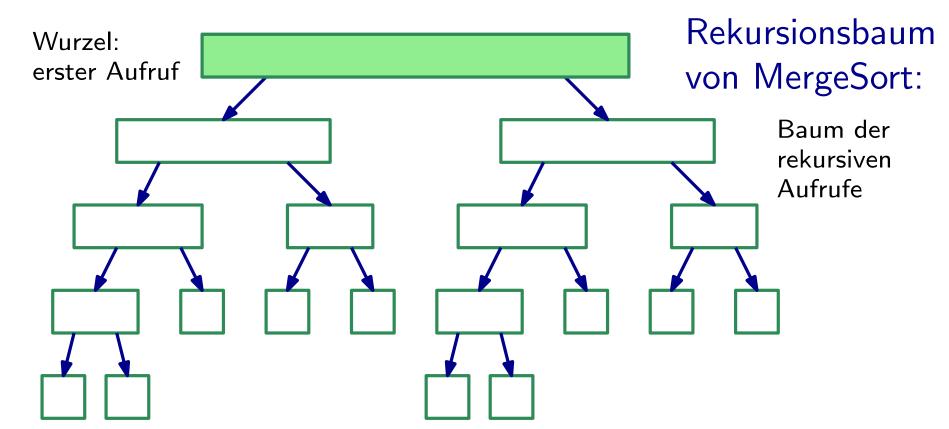
```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

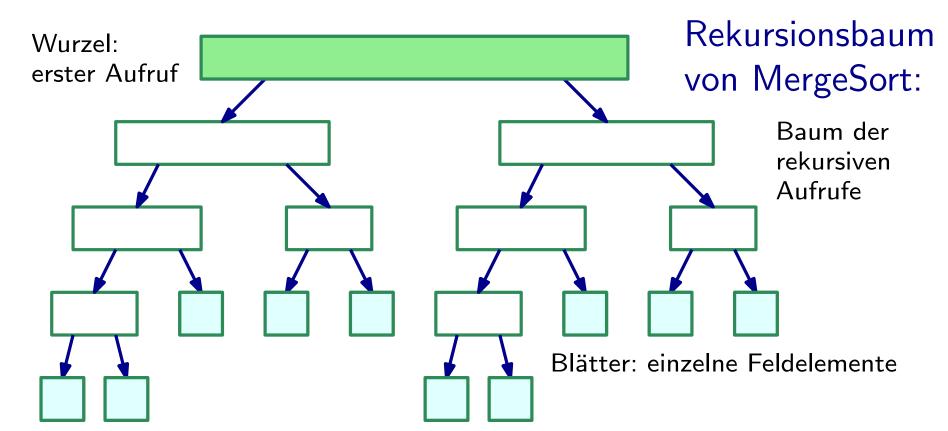
```
 \begin{aligned} & \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) & \} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{aligned}
```



```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```







Korrektheit von Mergesort

Korrektheit von Mergesort

Korrekt?

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid \ m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

Korrekt? Welche Beweistechnik?

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid \ m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

Korrekt? Welche Beweistechnik? Hm, MergeSort ist rekursiv...

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

Korrekt? Welche Beweistechnik? Hm, MergeSort ist *rekursiv. . .* Vollständige Induktion über $n = r - \ell + 1$ (= $A[\ell..r].length$):

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \quad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

Korrekt? Welche Beweistechnik? Hm, MergeSort ist rekursiv... Vollständige Induktion über $n=r-\ell+1$ (= $A[\ell..r].length$):

n = 1: Induktionsanfang

```
\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

```
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```

Dann ist $\ell = r$.

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) & \} \end{array} \right\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

```
Korrekt? Welche Beweistechnik? Hm, MergeSort ist rekursiv... Vollständige Induktion über n=r-\ell+1 (= A[\ell..r].length): n=1: Induktionsanfang
```

Dann ist $\ell = r$.

⇒ if-Block wird nicht betreten.

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \quad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

Korrekt? Welche Beweistechnik? Hm, MergeSort ist rekursiv... Vollständige Induktion über $n = r - \ell + 1$ (= $A[\ell..r].length$): n = 1: Induktionsanfang

Dann ist $\ell = r$.

⇒ if-Block wird nicht betreten.

D.h. nichts passiert.

```
\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
```

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n = 1: Induktionsanfang

Dann ist $\ell = r$.

⇒ if-Block wird nicht betreten.

D.h. nichts passiert.

OK, da $A[\ell..\ell]$ schon sortiert.



```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\
```

n > 1: Induktionsschritt

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{herrsche} \\ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array} \right. \end{array}
```

n > 1: Induktionsschritt

Induktionsannahme: MergeSort korrekt für Felder d. Länge < n.

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor & \} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right. \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \end{array} \right] \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m, r) \right\rfloor \\ \\ \\ & \quad \left\lfloor \begin{array}{c}
```

n>1: Induktionsschritt Induktionsannahme: MergeSort korrekt für Felder d. Länge < n. Wegen n>1 ist $\ell < r$.

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{MergeSort}(\mathsf{int}[\ ] \ \mathsf{A}, \ \mathsf{int} \ \ell = 1, \ \mathsf{int} \ r = A.length) \\ & \quad \mathsf{if} \ \ell < r \ \mathsf{then} \\ & \quad \mid \ m = \lfloor (\ell + r)/2 \rfloor \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{teile} \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, \ell, m) \\ & \quad \mathsf{MergeSort}(A, m + 1, r) \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{herrsche} \\ & \quad \mathsf{Merge}(A, \ell, m, r) \qquad \qquad \big\} \ \mathsf{kombiniere} \end{array}
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n > 1: Induktionsschritt

Induktionsannahme: MergeSort korrekt für Felder d. Länge < n.

Wegen n > 1 ist $\ell < r$. \Rightarrow if-Block wird betreten.

Nach Wahl von m gilt $\ell \leq m < r$.

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⇒ I.A.

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Schon bewiesen:

```
n > 1: Induktionsschritt
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- \Rightarrow MergeSort(A, ℓ , m) ist korrekt und MergeSort(A, m + 1, r) ist korrekt.

Schon bewiesen: Merge ist korrekt.

```
MergeSort(int[] A, int \ell = 1, int r = A.length)
  if \ell < r then
      m = |(\ell + r)/2|
                                     } teile
     MergeSort(A, \ell, m)
                                       herrsche
      MergeSort(A, m + 1, r)
     Merge(A, \ell, m, r)
                                     kombiniere
```

```
Induktionsschritt
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- \Rightarrow MergeSort(A, ℓ , m) ist korrekt und) MergeSort(A, m + 1, r) ist korrekt. \rangle ist korrekt, d.h. MS Schon bewiesen: Merge ist korrekt. J

 $MergeSort(A, \ell, r)$ für Felder d. Länge *n*

Übersicht

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